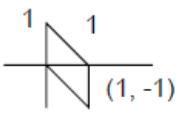
Topic X1 Matrices (Post-TT B) [40] MARKSCHEME

1.

3	(i)		$\frac{1}{2}\begin{pmatrix}1 & -a\\ 0 & 2\end{pmatrix}$ or equivalent	B1 B1 [2]	Both diagonals correct Divide by correct determinant	
3	(ii)	*Either*	$\mathbf{P} = \mathbf{BA}^{-1}$ $\begin{pmatrix}1 & 0\\ 2 & 1-2a\end{pmatrix}$	B1 M1 A1ft [3]	State or use correct expression for **P** Multiplication attempt, 2 elements correct for any pair of matrices Obtain correct answer a.e.f. ft for their **(i)**	
		Or	Using $\mathbf{PA} = \mathbf{B}$	B1 M1 A1	State or find correct 1st column of **P** Multiplication attempt to find "$1 - 2a$" Obtain completely correct answer	

2.

(i) 	M1 A1	 2	For 2 other correct vertices seen, correct direction of shear seen For completely correct diagram, must include scales
(ii) $\begin{pmatrix}1 & 0\\ -1 & 1\end{pmatrix}$	B1 B1	2 **4**	Each column correct

3.

$\mathbf{A}^2$	B1 M1 A1cao 3 3		$(\mathbf{A}^{-1})^{-1} = \mathbf{A}$ seen or implied Use product inverse correctly Obtain correct answer

4.

(i) $a = -6$	M1 A1	 2	Use det $\mathbf{A} = 0$ Obtain correct answer
(ii) $\mathbf{A}^{-1} = \frac{1}{a+6}\begin{pmatrix}1 & -3\\ 2 & a\end{pmatrix}$ $x = \frac{4}{a+6}, y = \frac{2-a}{a+6}$	B1 B1ft M1 A1ft A1ft	 5 **7**	Both diagonals correct Divide by det **A** Premultiply column by $\mathbf{A}^{-1}$, no other method Obtain correct answers from their $\mathbf{A}^{-1}$

5.

(i) *Either*	B1 DB1	2	Reflection, in x-axis
Or	B1 DB1		Stretch parallel to y-axis, s.f. -1
(ii)	B1 DB1	2	Reflection, in $y = -x$
(iii) $\begin{pmatrix}0 & 1\\ -1 & 0\end{pmatrix}$	B1 B1	2	Each column correct
(iv)	B1B1B1	3 **9**	Rotation, 90° ,clockwise about O **S.C. If (iii) incorrect, B1 for identifying their transformation, B1 all details correct**

6.

(i)		$a + 3$	M1 A1 M1 A1 [5]	Show correct expansion process for 3×3 Correct evaluation of any 2×2 Obtain correct answer Use $\det \mathbf{A} = 0$ Obtain correct answer from their $\det \mathbf{A}$
		$a = -3$	[2]	
(ii)		$\frac{1}{a+3}\begin{pmatrix}1 & -1 & 1\\ 2 & a-4 & -1\\ -1 & 8-a & a-5\end{pmatrix}$ $\frac{1}{a+3}\begin{pmatrix}5\\ -4a\\ a+6\end{pmatrix}$	M1 A1 A1 B1 M1 A1 [6]	Show correct process for adjoint matrix Obtain at least 4 correct entries in adjoint Obtain completely correct adjoint Divide adjoint by $\det \mathbf{A}$ Pre-multiply column matrix by $\mathbf{A}^{-1}$ Obtain correct answer, 1A for 1 element correct